

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CUTTING EDGE

- 421 Commentary: The Immunologic Properties of DNA
David S. Pisetsky
- 424 Polymorphic Nucleotides Within the Human IL-4 Promoter That Mediate Overexpression of the Gene
Zhimin Song, Vincenzo Casolaro, Rongbing Chen, Steve N. Georas, Dimitris Monos, and Santa Jeremy Ono
- 430 LPS Induces CD14 Association with Complement Receptor Type 3, Which Is Reversed by Neutrophil Adhesion
Dianna M. Zarewych, Andrei L. Kindzelskii, Robert F. Todd III, and Howard R. Petty

CELLULAR IMMUNOLOGY AND IMMUNE REGULATION

- 435 An Alternative Splice Variant of Human IL-4, IL-4 δ 2, Inhibits IL-4-Stimulated T Cell Proliferation
Sergei P. Atamas, Jung Choi, Vladimir V. Yurovsky, and Barbara White
- 442 Structure and Expression of Murine CD30 and Its Role in Cytokine Production
Michael A. Bowen, Richard K. Lee, Giovanna Miragliotta, Sang Yun Nam, and Eckhard R. Podack
- 450 The Class II MHC I-A g7 Molecules from Non-Obese Diabetic Mice Are Poor Peptide Binders
Eugenio Carrasco-Marin, Jun Shimizu, Osami Kanagawa, and Emil R. Unanue
- 459 Fas- and Activation-Induced Apoptosis Are Reduced in Human T Cells Preactivated in the Presence of TGF- β_1
Adelheid Cerwenka, Heinrich Kovar, Otto Majdic, and Wolfgang Holter
- 465 B7-1 but Not B7-2 Efficiently Costimulates CD8 $^+$ T Lymphocytes in the P815 Tumor System In Vitro
Thomas F. Gajewski

- 473 **α -Melanocyte-Stimulating Hormone Induces Hapten-Specific Tolerance in Mice**
Stephan Grabbe, Ranjit S. Bhardwaj, Karsten Mahnke, Manuel M. Simon, Thomas Schwarz, and Thomas A. Luger
- 479 **Reduction of Early B Lymphocyte Precursors in Transgenic Mice Overexpressing the Murine Heat-Stable Antigen**
Margaret R. Hough, M. Suzanne Chappel, Guy Sauvageau, Fumio Takei, Robert Kay, and R. Keith Humphries
- 489 ***flk2/flt3* Ligand Is a Potent Cofactor for the Growth of Primitive B Cell Progenitors**
Bridsdell E. Hunte, Susan Hudak, Dave Campbell, Yuming Xu, and Donna Rennick
- 497 **Activation of Type I Protein Kinase A During Receptor-Mediated Human T Lymphocyte Activation**
Dama Laxminarayana and Gary M. Kammer
- 507 **A Dual Role for Both CD40-Ligand and TNF- α in Controlling Human B Cell Death**
Susanne M. A. Lens, Kiki Tesselaar, Bianca F. A. den Drijver, Marinus H. J. van Oers, and René A. W. van Lier
- 515 **IL-2 Rescues Antigen-Specific T Cells from Radiation or Dexamethasone-Induced Apoptosis: Correlation with Induction of Bcl-2**
Felix Mor and Irvin R. Cohen
- 523 **Selective Activation-Induced Apoptosis of Peripheral T Cells Imposed by Macrophages: A Potential Mechanism of Antigen-Specific Peripheral Lymphocyte Deletion**
David H. Munn, Joseph Pressey, Arthur C. Beall, Richard Hudes, and Mark R. Alderson
- 533 **Ubiquitin-Like Moiety of the Monoclonal Nonspecific Suppressor Factor β Is Responsible for Its Activity**
Morihiko Nakamura, Ricardo M. Xavier, and Yoshinori Tanigawa
- 539 **Regulation of the Catalytic Subunit (p34^{PSK-J3}/cdk4) for the Major D-Type Cyclin in Mature B Lymphocytes**
Debra A. Tanguay and Thomas C. Chiles
- 549 ***pim-1* Proto-Oncogene Expression in Anti-CD3-Mediated T Cell Activation Is Associated with Protein Kinase C Activation and Is Independent of Raf-1**
Denise Wingett, Aideen Long, Dermot Kelleher, and Nancy S. Magnuson
- 558 **IFN- γ Promotes IL-6 and IgM Secretion in Response to CpG Motifs in Bacterial DNA and Oligodeoxynucleotides**
Ae-Kyung Yi, Jacqueline H. Chace, John S. Cowdery, and Arthur M. Krieg
- 565 **Endoglin Is a Component of the Transforming Growth Factor (TGF)- β Receptor Complex of Human Pre-B Leukemic Cells**
Hongwei Zhang, Andrew R. E. Shaw, Allan Mak, and Michelle Letarte

MOLECULAR AND STRUCTURAL IMMUNOLOGY

- 574 Functional Dissociation of CD8 α 's Ig Homologue and Connecting Peptide Domains
Howard J. Meyerson, Jui-Han Huang, John D. Fayen, Hsin-Min Tsao, Robert R. Getty, Neil S. Greenspan, and Mark L. Tykocinski
- 585 The *Ikaros* Gene Encodes a Family of Lymphocyte-Restricted Zinc Finger DNA Binding Proteins, Highly Conserved in Human and Mouse
Árpád Molnár, Paul Wu, David A. Largetespada, Andrea Vortkamp, Steve Scherer, Neal G. Copeland, Nancy A. Jenkins, Gail Bruns, and Katia Georgopoulos
- 593 Sea Urchin Genes Expressed in Activated Coelomocytes Are Identified by Expressed Sequence Tags: Complement Homologues and Other Putative Immune Response Genes Suggest Immune System Homology Within the Deuterostomes
L. Courtney Smith, Lily Chang, Roy J. Britten, and Eric H. Davidson
- 603 Quantitative Analysis of the Expression of the HLA-DRB Genes at the Transcriptional Level by Competitive Polymerase Chain Reaction
Rachel Vincent, Pascale Louis, Céline Gongora, Iris Papa, Jacques Clot, and Jean-François Eliaou
- 611 A Powerful New Technique for Isolating Genes Encoding Cell Surface Antigens Using Retroviral Expression Cloning
Andrew C. W. Zannettino, John R. Rayner, Leonie K. Ashman, Thomas J. Gonda, and Paul J. Simmons

HOST DEFENSE

- 621 Rhinovirus Enters but Does Not Replicate Inside Monocytes and Airway Macrophages
James E. Gern, Elliot C. Dick, Wai Ming Lee, Susan Murray, Keith Meyer, Zeev T. Handzel, and William W. Busse
- 628 Down-Regulation of T Lymphocyte Activation In Vitro and In Vivo Induced by Glycoinositolphospholipids from *Trypanosoma cruzi*: Assignment of the T Cell-Suppressive Determinant to the Ceramide Domain
Nitza A. Gomes, José Osvaldo Previato, Bianca Zingales, Lúcia Mendonça-Previato, and George A. DosReis
- 636 Production of Nitric Oxide (NO) Is Not Essential for Protection Against Acute *Toxoplasma gondii* Infection in IRF-1 $^{-/-}$ Mice
Imtiaz A. Khan, Tadashi Matsuura, Sujeewa Fonseka, and Lloyd H. Kasper
- 644 Pregnancy Impairs Resistance of C57BL/6 Mice to *Leishmania major* Infection and Causes Decreased Antigen-Specific IFN- γ Responses and Increased Production of T Helper 2 Cytokines
Lakshmi Krishnan, Larry J. Guilbert, Anthony S. Russell, Thomas G. Wegmann, Tim R. Mosmann, and Miodrag Belosevic
- 653 T Helper 1 Response Against *Leishmania major* in Pregnant C57BL/6 Mice Increases Implantation Failure and Fetal Resorptions: Correlation with Increased IFN- γ and TNF and Reduced IL-10 Production by Placental Cells
Lakshmi Krishnan, Larry J. Guilbert, Thomas G. Wegmann, Miodrag Belosevic, and Tim R. Mosmann

- 663 IL-15 Is a Novel Growth Factor for Murine $\gamma\delta$ T Cells Induced by *Salmonella* Infection
Hitoshi Nishimura, Kenji Hiromatsu, Noritada Kobayashi, Kenneth H. Grabstein, Raymond Paxton, Kazuo Sugamura, Jeffrey A. Bluestone, and Yasunobu Yoshikai
- 670 Effects of *Mycoplasma fermentans* on the Myelomonocytic Lineage: Different Molecular Entities with Cytokine-Inducing and Cytocidal Potential
George Rawadi, Sergio Roman-Roman, Maria Castedo, Véronique Dutilleul, Santos Susin, Philippe Marchetti, Maurice Geuskens, and Guido Kroemer
- 679 *Listeria monocytogenes* Induces Apoptosis of Infected Hepatocytes
Howard W. Rogers, Mark P. Callery, Brian Deck, and Emil R. Unanue
- 685 Two *Listeria monocytogenes* CTL Epitopes Are Processed from the Same Antigen with Different Efficiencies
Alice J. A. M. Sijts, Anne Neisig, Jacques Neefjes, and Eric G. Pamer
- 693 Cytokine and Chemokine Expression in Tumors of Mice Receiving Systemic Therapy with IL-12
Charles S. Tannenbaum, Nancy Wicker, David Armstrong, Raymond Tubbs, James Finke, Ronald M. Bukowski, and Thomas A. Hamilton
- 700 Antigen-Specific Tumor Vaccines: Development and Characterization of Recombinant Adenoviruses Encoding MART1 or gp100 for Cancer Therapy
Yisan Zhai, James C. Yang, Yutaka Kawakami, Paul Spiess, Samuel C. Wadsworth, Lisa M. Cardoza, Larry A. Couture, Alan E. Smith, and Steven A. Rosenberg

INFLAMMATION

- 711 IL-5 Activates a 45-Kilodalton Mitogen-Activated Protein (MAP) Kinase and Jak-2 Tyrosine Kinase in Human Eosinophils
Mary E. Bates, Paul J. Bertics, and William W. Busse
- 719 Structural Requirements for Mucosal Vascular Addressin Binding to Its Lymphocyte Receptor $\alpha_4\beta_7$: Common Themes Among Integrin-Ig Family Interactions
Michael J. Briskin, Lusijah Rott, and Eugene C. Butcher
- 727 Human CD38 Ligand: A 120-KDA Protein Predominantly Expressed on Endothelial Cells
Silvia Deaglio, Umberto Dianzani, Alberto L. Horenstein, Juan Emilio Fernández, Cees van Kooten, Manuela Bragardo, Ada Funaro, Giovanni Garbarino, Francesco Di Virgilio, Jacques Banchereau, and Fabio Malavasi
- 735 Induction and Regulation of IL-15 Expression in Murine Macrophages
T. Mark Doherty, Robert A. Seder, and Alan Sher
- 742 β -Chemokine TCA3 Binds to Mesangial Cells and Induces Adhesion, Chemotaxis, and Proliferation
Yi Luo and Martin E. Dorf

- 749 Regulation of Complement Activity by Immunoglobulin: I. Effect of Immunoglobulin Isotype on C4 Uptake on Antibody-Sensitized Sheep Erythrocytes and Solid Phase Immune Complexes
Vojislav D. Miletic, C. Garren Hester, and Michael M. Frank
- 758 IL-13 and IL-4 Inhibit Bone Resorption by Suppressing Cyclooxygenase-2-Dependent Prostaglandin Synthesis in Osteoblasts
Yoshiko Onoe, Chisato Miyaura, Tamotsu Kaminakayashiki, Yumiko Nagai, Keiko Noguchi, Qing-Rong Chen, Hisakatsu Seo, Hiroaki Ohta, Shiro Nozawa, Ichiro Kudo, and Tatsuo Suda
- 765 Thioredoxin as a Potent Costimulus of Cytokine Expression
Heike Schenk, Markus Vogt, Wulf Dröge, and Klaus Schulze-Osthoff
- 772 Cellular Detachment and Deformation Induce IL-8 Gene Expression in Human Bronchial Epithelial Cells
Yoko Shibata, Hidenori Nakamura, Shuichi Kato, and Hitonobu Tomoike
- 778 Modulation of Endotoxin-Induced Histamine Synthesis by Cytokines in Mouse Bone Marrow-Derived Macrophages
Shinji Takamatsu, Izumi Nakashima, and Kiwao Nakano
- 786 Signaling by Hemolytically Inactive C5b67, an Agonist of Polymorphonuclear Leukocytes
Ce Wang, Norma P. Gerard, and Anne Nicholson-Weller

CLINICAL IMMUNOLOGY

- 794 T Cells, but Not Thymic Exposure to HLA-B27, Are Required for the Inflammatory Disease of HLA-B27 Transgenic Rats
Maxime Breban, J. Luis Fernández-Sueiro, James A. Richardson, R. R. Hadavand, Shanna D. Maika, Robert E. Hammer, and Joel D. Taurog
- 804 Self-Reactive Cytotoxic $\gamma\delta$ T Lymphocytes in Graves' Disease Specifically Recognize Thyroid Epithelial Cells
Marta Catálamo, Carme Roura-Mir, Mireia Sospedra, Pedro Aparicio, Sabine Costagliola, Marian Ludgate, Ricardo Pujol-Borrell, and Dolores Jaraquemada
- 812 MHC Genes Modify Systemic Autoimmune Disease: The Role of the I-E Locus
Elizabeth A. Creech, Danièle Nakul-Aquaronne, Elizabeth A. Reap, Robert L. Cheek, P. Anne Wolthusen, Philip L. Cohen, and Robert A. Eisenberg
- 818 Glutamic Acid Decarboxylase Autoantibodies in Stiff-Man Syndrome and Insulin-Dependent Diabetes Mellitus Exhibit Similarities and Differences in Epitope Recognition
Kendra Daw, Noriko Ujihara, Mark Atkinson, and Alvin C. Powers
- 826 CD4-Imitating Human Antibodies in HIV Infection and Anti-Idiotypic Vaccination
Peter Markus Deckert, Mathias Ballmaier, Sabine Lang, Helmuth Deicher, and Ingolf Schedel

- 834 Class I-Restricted Presentation of an HIV-1 gp41 Epitope Containing an N-Linked Glycosylation Site: Implications for the Mechanism of Processing of Viral Envelope Proteins
Robert L. Ferris, Christopher Buck, Scott A. Hammond, Amina S. Woods, Robert J. Cotter, Masafumi Takiguchi, Yasuhiro Igarashi, Yoshitaka Ichikawa, and Robert F. Siliciano
- 841 IL-10 Cooperates with TNF- α to Activate HIV-1 from Latently and Acutely Infected Cells of Monocyte/Macrophage Lineage
Alison Finnegan, Kenneth A. Roebuck, Brian E. Nakai, De Sheng Gu, Mohammed F. Rabbi, Seng Song, and Alan L. Landay
- 852 Oligoclonality of V β 3 TCR Chains in the CD8 $^{+}$ T Cell Population of Rheumatoid Arthritis Patients
Ravi Hingorani, Joanita Monteiro, Richard Furie, Elliot Chartash, Cristina Navarrete, Robert Pergolizzi, and Peter K. Gregersen
- 859 An Antibody That Binds Domain 1 of CD4 Inhibits Replication of HIV-1, but Not HTLV-I, in a CD4-positive/p56 lck -negative HTLV-I-Transformed Cell Line
Isabelle Lemasson, Laurence Briant, Bishop Hague, Nolwenn Coudronnière, Lisa Heron, Claudine David, Colette Rebouissou, Thomas Kindt, and Christian Devaux
- 866 B Cells Are Generated Throughout Life in Humans
Cesar Nuñez, Norihiro Nishimoto, G. Larry Gartland, Linda G. Billips, Peter D. Burrows, Hiromi Kubagawa, and Max D. Cooper
- 873 Adjuvant-Free hsp70 Fusion Protein System Elicits Humoral and Cellular Immune Responses to HIV-1 p24
Kimiko Suzue and Richard A. Young
- 880 Author Index